

Addition \& Subtraction

|  | EYFS | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
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| Progressive Skills |  | Read and interpret mathematical statements involving addition $(+)$, subtraction (-) and equals (=) signs. <br> Write mathematical statements involving addition $(+)$, subtraction (-) and equals (=) signs. <br> Represent and use number bonds within 20. <br> Represent and use subtraction facts within 20. <br> Add one-digit and two-digit numbers to 20, including zero. <br> Subtract one-digit and two-digit numbers to 20 , including zero. Solve one-step problems that involve addition, subtraction and missing numbers | Solve problems with addition and subtraction using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures. <br> Solve problems with addition and subtraction, applying his/her increasing knowledge of mental and written methods. <br> Recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100. <br> Add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including a two- | Add and subtract numbers mentally, including a three-digit number and ones. <br> Add and subtract numbers mentally, including a three-digit number and tens. <br> Add and subtract numbers mentally, including a three-digit number and hundreds. <br> Add numbers with up to three digits using the formal written method of columnar addition. <br> Subtract numbers with up to three digits using the formal written method of columnar subtraction. | Add numbers with up to 4 digits using the formal written method of columnar addition. <br> Subtract numbers with up to 4 digits using the formal written method of columnar subtraction. <br> Estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation. <br> Solve addition and subtraction two-step problems in context, deciding which operations and methods to use and why. | Add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, using formal written methods (columnar addition and subtraction). <br> Add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers. <br> Use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy. <br> Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why. | Perform mental calculations with mixed operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations. <br> Solve multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why. <br> Solve problems involving addition and subtraction. <br> Use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, an appropriate degree of accuracy. |




