

## Properties of Shape

|  | EYFS | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
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| Progressive Skills |  | Recognise and name common 2D shapes e.g. rectangles (including squares), circles and triangles. <br> Recognise and name common 3D shapes e.g. cuboids (including cubes), pyramids and spheres. | Identify and describe the properties of 2-D shapes, including the number of sides and line symmetry in a vertical line. <br> Identify and describe the properties of 3-D shapes, including the number of edges, vertices and faces. <br> Identify 2-D shapes on the surface of 3-D shapes e.g. a circle on a cylinder and a triangle on a pyramid. <br> Compare and sort common 2-D and 3-D shapes and everyday objects. | Draw 2-D shapes and make 3-D shapes using modelling materials; recognise 3-D shapes in different orientations and describe them. <br> Recognise angles as a property of shape or a description of a turn. <br> Identify right angles, recognise that two right angles make a half-turn, three make three quarters of a turn and four a complete turn; identify whether angles are greater than or less than a right angle. <br> Identify horizontal and vertical lines and pairs of perpendicular and parallel lines. | Compare and classify geometric shapes, including quadrilaterals and triangles, based on their properties and sizes. <br> Identify acute and obtuse angles, and compare and order angles up to two right angles by size. <br> Identify lines of symmetry in 2-D shapes presented in different orientations. <br> Complete a simple symmetric figure with respect to a specific line of symmetry. <br> Begin to recognise where angles are greater than two right angles. Know the term straight angle, referring to two right angles together. <br> Begin exploring line symmetry with | Identify 3-D shapes, including cubes and other cuboids, from 2-D representations. <br> Know angles are measured in degrees: estimate and compare acute, obtuse and reflex angles. <br> Draw given angles and measure them in degrees $\left({ }^{\circ}\right)$. <br> Identify angles at a point and one whole turn (total $360^{\circ}$ ). <br> Identify angles at a point on a straight line and $1 / 2$ a turn (total $180^{\circ}$ ). <br> Identify other multiples of $90^{\circ}$. <br> Use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles. <br> Distinguish between regular | Draw 2-D shapes using given dimensions and angles. <br> Recognise, describe and build simple 3-D shapes, including making nets. <br> Compare and classify geometric shapes based on their properties and sizes and find unknown angles in any triangles, quadrilaterals, and regular polygons. <br> Illustrate and name parts of circles, including radius, diameter and circumference and know that the diameter is twice the radius. <br> Recognise angles where they meet at a point, are on a straight line, or are vertically |



